

11.4

1679

$$a_n = a_1 r^{n-1} \quad S_n = \frac{a_1(1-r^n)}{1-r}$$

$$S_n = \frac{a_1 - r \cdot a_n}{1-r}$$

p597 15 21 ~~27~~ ~~30~~ ~~35~~ ~~41~~ ~~43~~ ~~47~~

15. $a_1 = 2 \quad r = 3$

$$a_6 = 486$$

$$S_6 = \frac{2 - 3(486)}{1-3}$$

$$= 728$$

17. $a_1 = 1296$

$$a_n = 1$$

$$r = -\frac{1}{6}$$

$$S_n = \frac{1296 - (-\frac{1}{6})(1)}{1 - (-\frac{1}{6})}$$

$$= 1111$$

19. $a_1 = 4 \quad r = -3$

$$n = 5$$

$$S_5 = \frac{4(1 - (-3)^5)}{1 - (-3)}$$

$$= 244$$

21. $a_1 = 162 \quad r = \frac{1}{3} \quad n = 6$

$$S_n = \frac{162(1 - (\frac{1}{3})^6)}{1 - \frac{1}{3}}$$

$$242 \frac{2}{3} = \frac{728}{3}$$

27. $a_2 = -36 \quad n = 7$

$$a_5 = 972$$

$$a_n = a_1 r^{n-1}$$

$$972 = -36 r^{5-2}$$

$$-27 = r^3$$

$$-3 = r$$

$$a_1 = 12$$

$$S_7 = \frac{12(1 - (-3)^7)}{1 - (-3)}$$

$$6564$$

30. $S_{30} = \frac{.01(1 - 2^{30})}{1 - 2}$

$$\$10,737,418.23$$

$$35. \sum_{n=1}^9 5 \cdot 2^{n-1} \quad S_9 = \frac{5 - 2 \cdot 1280}{1 - 2}$$

$$a_1 = 5$$

$$a_9 = 1280$$

$$\boxed{2555}$$

$$41. S_n = 165 \quad r = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$a_n = 48 \quad a_1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$165 = \frac{a_1 - \frac{2}{3}(48)}{1 + \frac{2}{3}}$$

$$165 = \frac{a_1 + 32}{5/3}$$

$$275 = a_1 + 32$$

$$\boxed{243 = a_1}$$

$$43. S_n = -364 \quad r = -3 \quad n = 6 \quad a_1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$-364 = \frac{a_1(1 - (-3)^6)}{1 - -3}$$

$$-364 = \frac{a_1(-728)}{4}$$

$$-1456 = -728a_1$$

$$\boxed{2 = a_1}$$